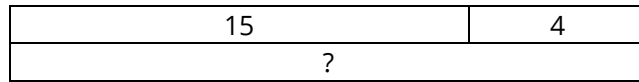


A **strip diagram** is a linear model used to illustrate number relationships

$$15 + 4 = ?$$



$$19 - 4 = ?$$

